July 21, 2021

Lisa Ricciardi Chief Executive Officer COGNITION THERAPEUTICS INC 2403 Sidney Street Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15203

Re: COGNITION

THERAPEUTICS INC

Registration

Statement on Form S-1

Filed July 19, 2021 File No. 333-257999

Dear Ms. Ricciardi:

We have reviewed your registration statement and have the following comments. In

some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with information so we may better $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right$

understand your disclosure.

 $\hbox{ Please respond to this letter by amending your registration statement and providing the } \\$

requested information. If you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +$

circumstances or do not believe an amendment is appropriate, please tell us why in your $\,$

response.

 $\qquad \qquad \text{After reviewing any amendment to your registration statement and the information you} \\$

provide in response to these comments, we may have additional comments.

Registration Statement on Form S-1, Filed July 19, 2021

Exhibits

1. Please file the Restrictive Covenant Agreements with Ms. Ricciardi and Mr. 0 Brien pursuant to Item 601 of Regulation S-K.

We remind you that the company and its management are responsible for the accuracy

and adequacy of their disclosures, notwithstanding any review, comments, action or absence of

action by the staff.

 $\,$ Refer to Rules 460 and 461 regarding requests for acceleration. Please allow adequate

time for us to review any amendment prior to the requested effective date of the registration $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1$

statement.

Lisa Ricciardi

COGNITION THERAPEUTICS INC

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You may contact Eric Atallah at 202-551-3663 or Kevin Kuhar at 202-551-3662 if you

have questions regarding comments on the financial statements and related matters. Please $\,$

contact Margaret Schwartz at 202-551-7153 or Celeste Murphy at 202-551-3257 with any other questions.

Sincerely,

FirstName LastNameLisa Ricciardi

Division of Corporation

Finance

Comapany NameCOGNITION THERAPEUTICS INC

Office of Life Sciences

July 21, 2021 Page 2 cc: Rachael M. Bushey, Esq. FirstName LastName